

### Your Impact on Safety – Uphill and Downhill

By Peter v. Agur, MBA, ATP, CAM



### Making an Impact on Safety

• You can make an impact on Safety Uphill and Downhill: The Results!

The most effective impact techniques.

Your most important "Safety Impact Targets".



### The Case Subjects:

Who are these guys?



### Case Subjects

• 58 Selected case analyses (9 Before & After)

- Fleet: 129 Aircraft

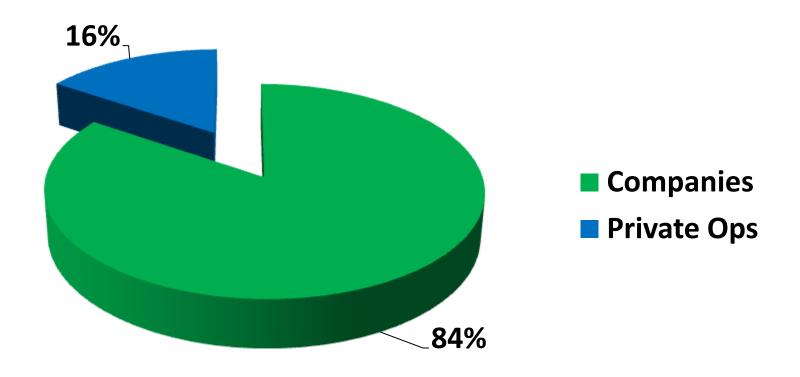
- Fleet Value: \$2.2 billion

Average aircraft per subject: 2.7

Value per aircraft: \$17 million



### **Case Subjects**





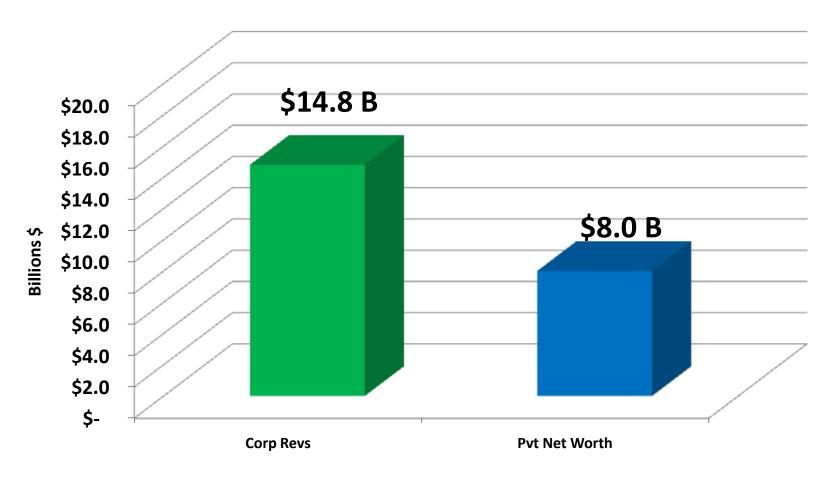
### Case Subjects

- Companies
  - '09 Revenues range: \$50 MM \$75 B

- Private Individuals
  - '09 Net Worth range: \$300 MM Forbes 10



### Average Case Financial Size





### **Analysis Methodology**

- Gathered data
- Created Leader Risk Rating metrics and formulae
- Conducted Interviews and Observations
- Analyzed Data
- Formed Observations and Findings



## Leaders' Risk Tolerance Rating



### Risk Tolerance Rating (RTR)

1 = World Class: Guarantees Outcomes or Champions Safety

2 = Best Practices: Assures Outcomes or Empowers Safety

3 = Standard Practices: Prevents Failure or Assumes Outcomes

4 = Substandard Practices: Assumes Some Risks or Abdicates

5 = Unacceptable Practices: Contributes Substantial Risk



### We Assessed Four Safety Leaders

- CEO or Principal
- Reporting Executive
- Aviation Leader or Manager
- Trip Leader or Captain



### RTR Impact Scoring

• CEO or Principal = x 1

• Reporting Executive = x 1

• Aviation Leader = x 2 (twice the impact)

• Trip Leader = x 2 (twice the impact)



### RTR Impact Scoring

• Expectations = x 1

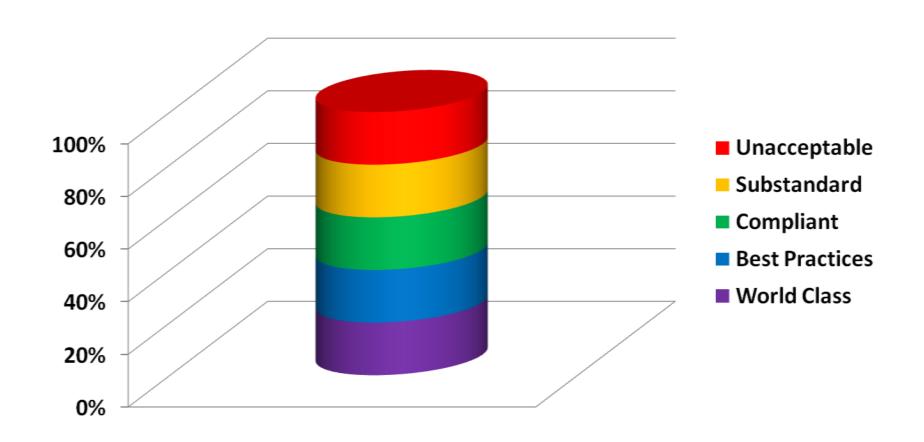
• Behaviors = x 2 (twice the impact)



# Leaders' Risk Tolerance Rating Sample

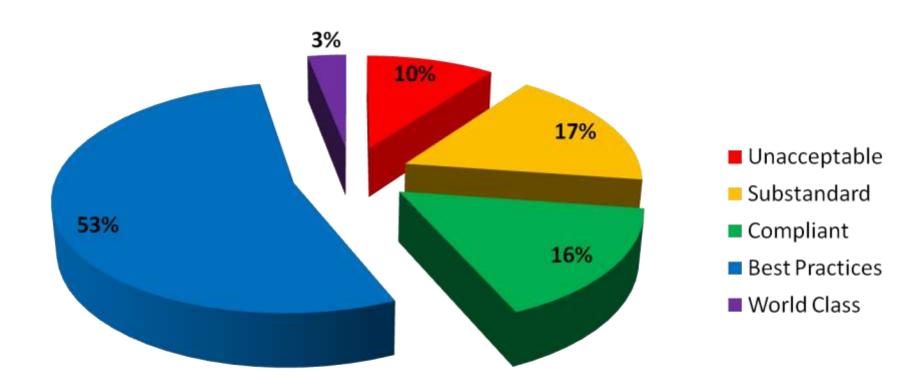


### **Risk Tolerance Ratings**



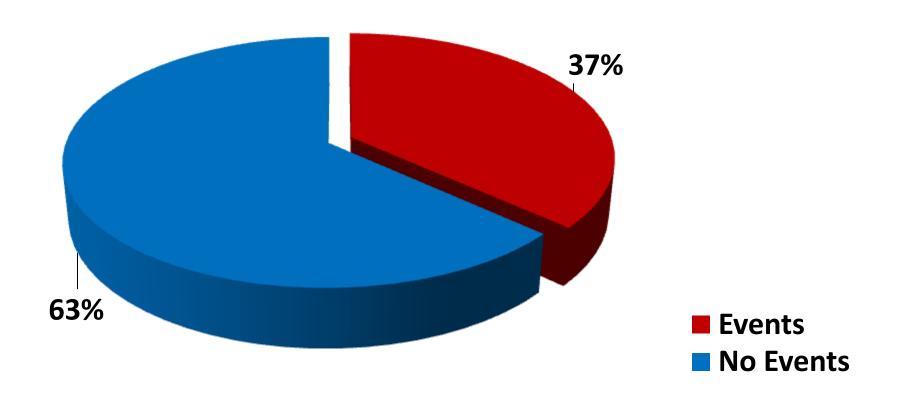


### 58 Case RTR Scores



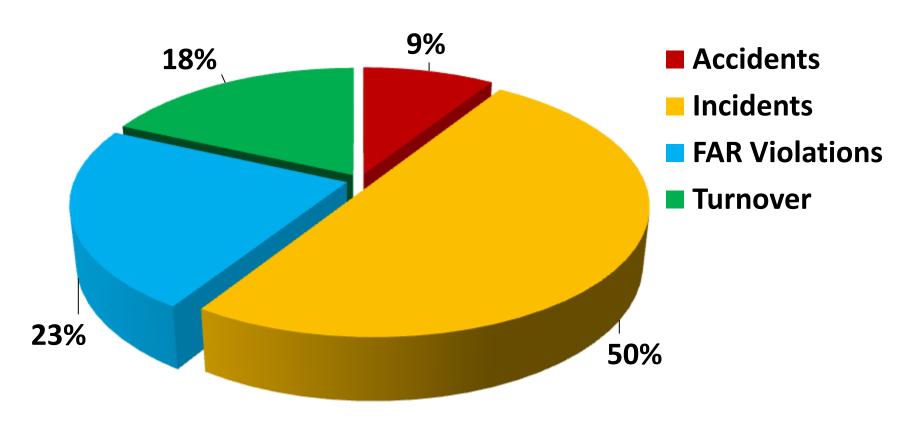


### Safety Events Among 58 Cases



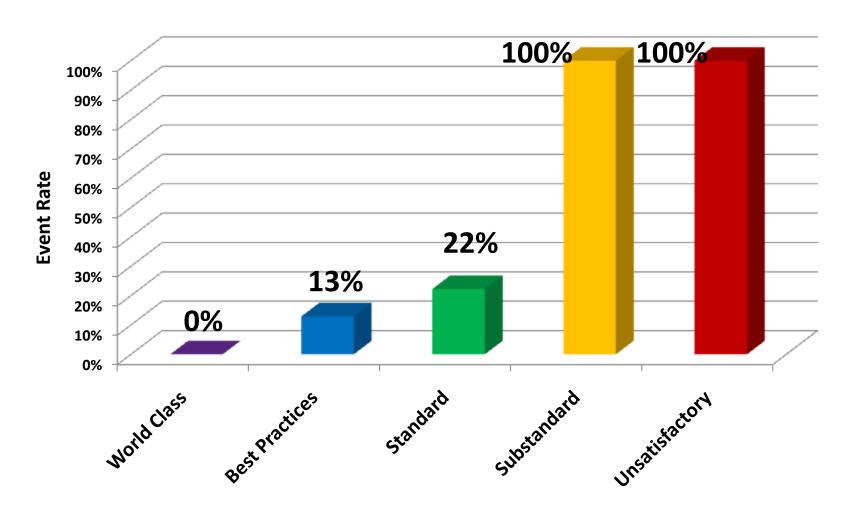


### Safety Events Breakdown



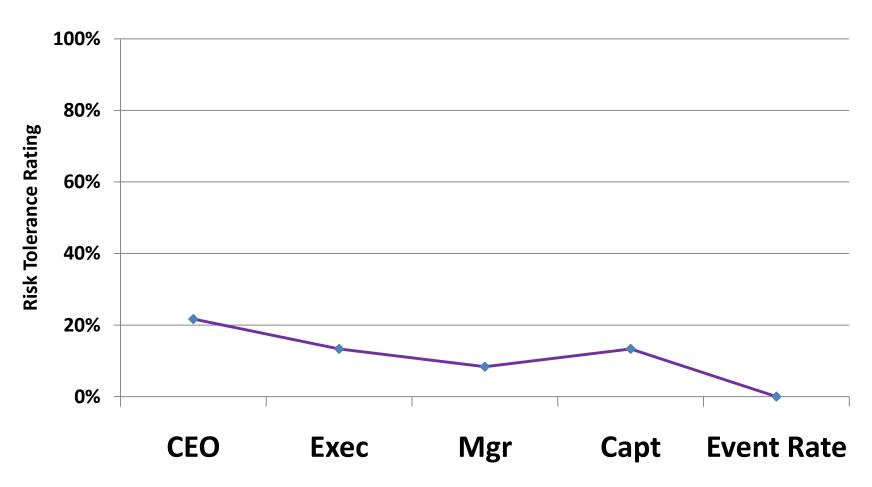


### **Safety Event Distribution**



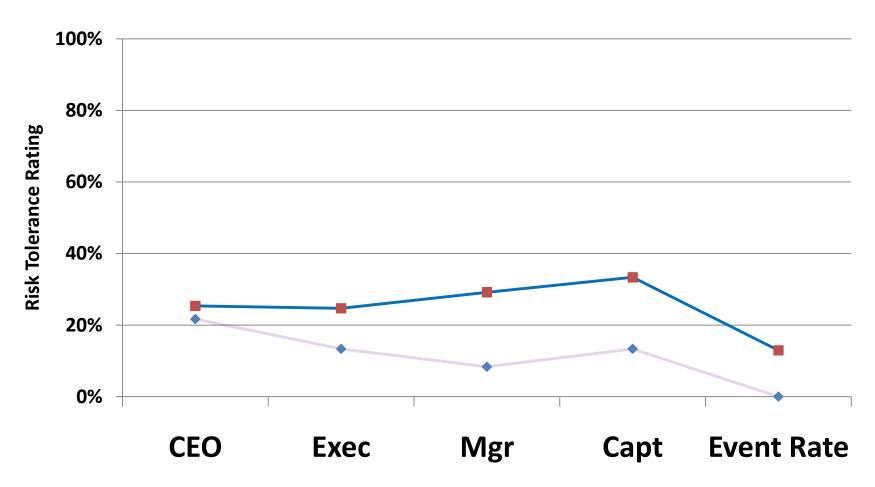


### RTR World Class Cases



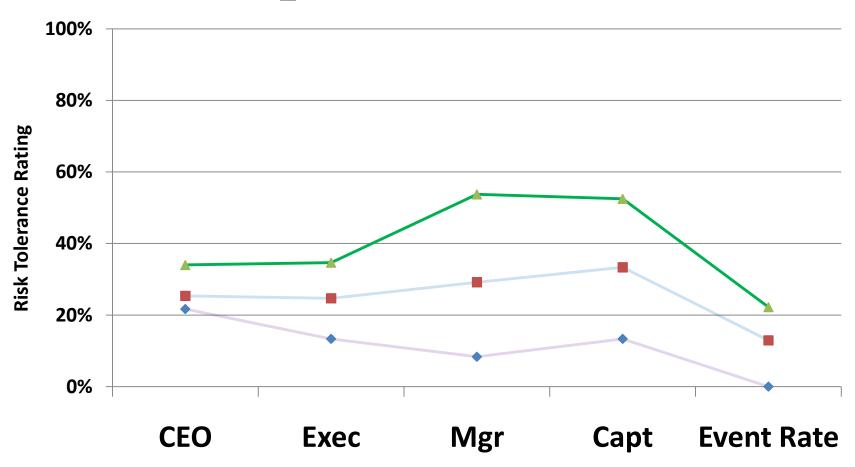


#### RTR Best Practices Cases



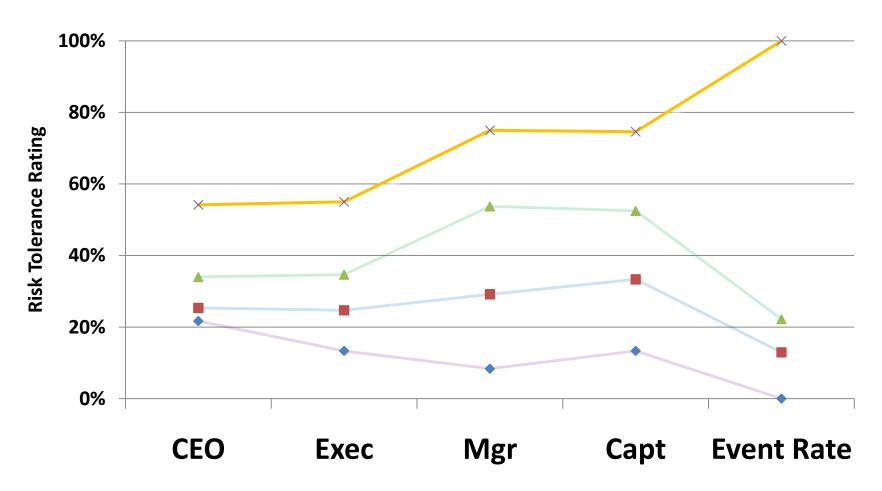


### RTR Compliant Practices Cases



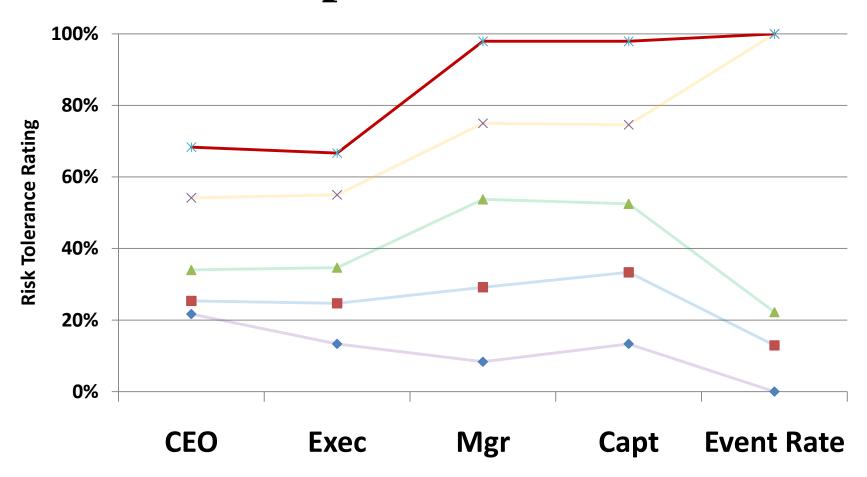


#### **RTR Substandard Practices Cases**





### RTR Unacceptable Practices Cases

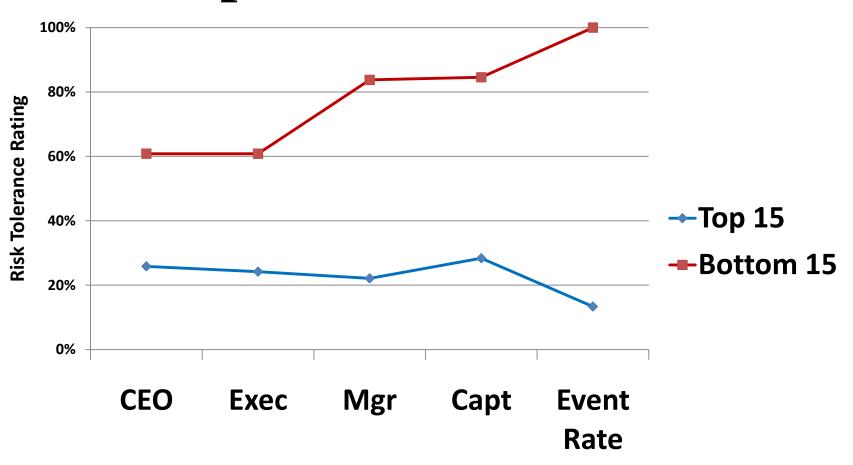




### The 15 Best vs. The 15 Worst



### Top 15 vs. Bottom 15





### 9 Before & After Cases



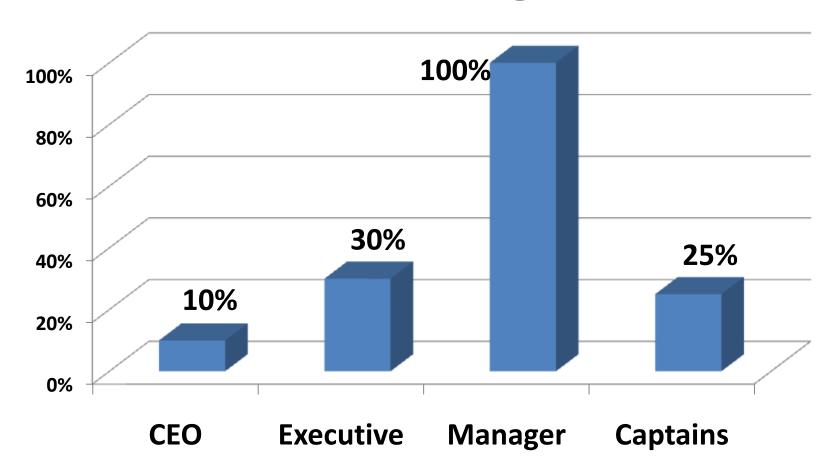
### What Stimulated Changes?

8: Had Events

1: Changed the Reporting Executive

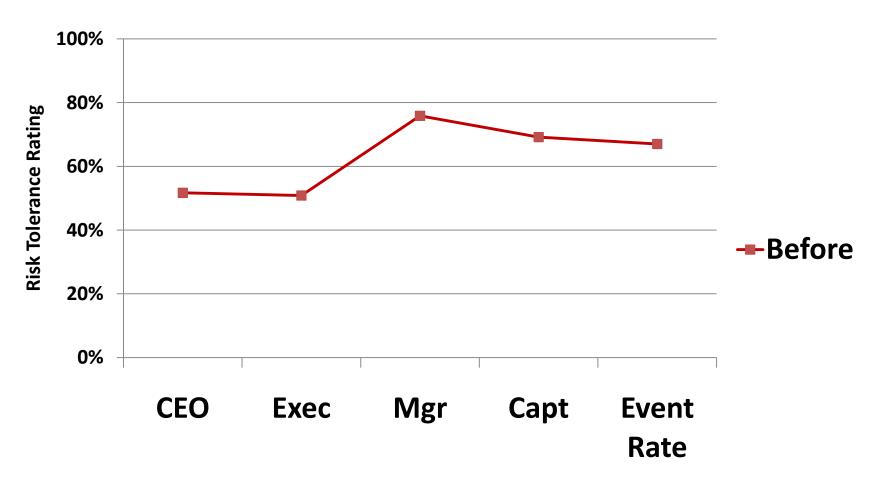


### What Changed?



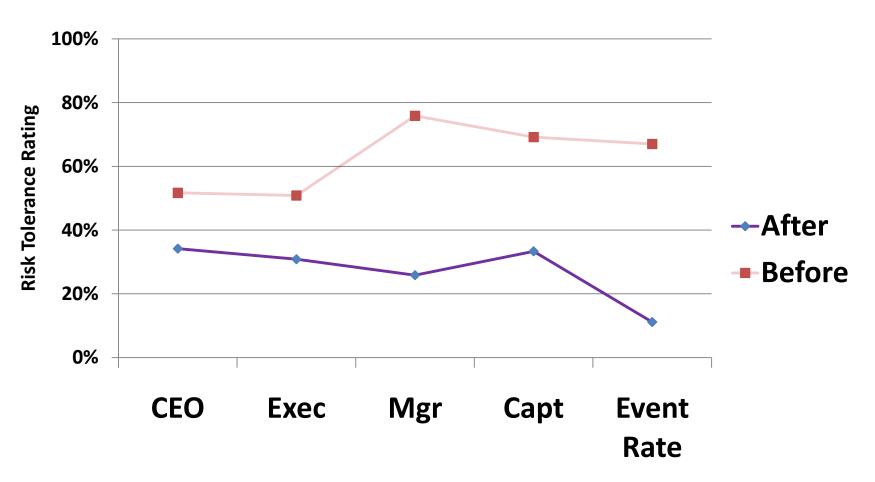


### 9 Before & After Cases





#### 9 Before & After Cases





### What happened?

The Aviation Manager sold Safety,
Uphill and Downhill.



## Their most effective safety sales technique?

### "The Assumptive Sale"



### 6 Steps to the Assumptive Sale

- 1. Confirm Top Management's expectations
- 2. Educate the Reporting Executive about those expectations
- 3. Assume they mean it and act accordingly



### 6 Steps to the Assumptive Sale

- 4. Communicate with Reporting Executive
- 5. Establish operating standards, policies, goals & objectives, metrics and measurements
- 6. Inspect & Report to the Department and Reporting Executive the results & corrective actions



### Does it really work? Three Success Stories

- 1. Large Cabin with no FA
- 2. High Risk Operations
- 3. High Risk Executive

The focus: What's in it for them?



# As an Aviation Leader, Who are your most important "Customers"?



### 1. Top Executive(s) and

### 2. Aviation Department



### Your Impact on Safety Uphill

- Pushback from top execs is normal.
  - Hold your ground; you establish credibility.
  - Yield and the question becomes "Were is the line?"



### Your Impact on Safety Downhill

- Your operational team strives to achieve your goals, not exceed them.
- "Constructive Impatience" is critical!
  - How much time do you have to lower Risks and prevent an accident or an incident?



### In Closing:

Your Efforts to Impact Safety are <u>never</u> "done".

You can and must focus your impact uphill and downhill!



### Thank You!

# Where the rubber meets the road in a bit!!!